



Audit Completion Report

Cleveland Fire Authority

Year ending 31 March 2019

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18 July 2019

Dear Members

Audit Completion Report – Year ended 31 March 2019

We are pleased to present our Audit Completion Report for the year ended 31 March 2019. The purpose of this document is to summarise our audit conclusions.

The scope of our work, including identified significant audit risks and other areas of management judgement, was outlined in our Audit Strategy Memorandum dated 4 February 2019, which we presented to the Audit and Governance Committee on 22 February 2019. We have reviewed our Audit Strategy Memorandum and concluded that the original significant audit risks and other areas of management judgement remain appropriate.

We would like to express our thanks for the assistance of your team during our audit.

If you would like to discuss any matters in more detail then please do not hesitate to contact me on 0191 383 6300.

Yours faithfully

Gavin Barker
Mazars LLP

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VAT number: 839 8356 73

1. EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

Purpose of this report and principal conclusions

The Audit Completion Report sets out the findings from our audit of Cleveland Fire Authority ('the Authority') for the year ended 31 March 2019. This report forms the basis for discussion at the Authority meeting on 26 July 2019. If necessary, we will provide an update in the form of a follow up letter.

The detailed scope of our work as your appointed auditor for 2018/19 is set out in the National Audit Office's (NAO) Code of Audit Practice. Our responsibilities and powers are derived from the Local Audit and Accountability Act 2014 and, as outlined in our Audit Strategy Memorandum, our audit has been conducted in accordance with International Standards of Auditing (UK) and means we focus on audit risks that we have assessed as resulting in a higher risk of material misstatement.

Sections 2 and 5 of this report outline the detailed findings from our work on the financial statements and our conclusion on the Authority's arrangements to achieve economy, efficiency and effectiveness in its use of resources. Section 2 also includes our conclusions on the audit risks and areas of management judgement in our Audit Strategy Memorandum, which include:

- Management override of control;
- Revenue recognition;
- Valuation of land and buildings; and
- Defined benefit liability valuation.

Status of our work

As we outline on the following page, our work is substantially complete. Subject to the satisfactory completion of the outstanding work, at the time of issuing this report we have the following conclusions:

Opinion on the financial statements

We anticipate issuing an unqualified opinion, without modification, on the financial statements. Our proposed audit opinion is included in the draft auditor's report in Appendix B.

Value for Money conclusion

We anticipate concluding that the Authority had proper arrangements in place to secure economy, efficiency and effectiveness in its use of resources. Our draft auditor's report, including proposed conclusion, is provided in Appendix B.

Whole of Government Accounts (WGA)

We anticipate completing our work on your WGA submission, in line with the group instructions issued by the NAO, which has a deadline of 13 September 2019. The Authority is below the threshold requiring a detailed review of your WGA submission, and we expect to be able to provide the information required by NAO at the conclusion of our audit work, well ahead of the formal deadline.

Wider powers

The 2014 Act requires us to give an elector, or any representative of the elector, the opportunity to question us about the accounting records of the Authority and to consider any objection made to the accounts. We have not received any questions or objections.

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1. EXECUTIVE SUMMARY (CONTINUED)

Status of our audit work

We have substantially completed our work on the financial statements and Value for Money conclusion for the year ended 31 March 2019. At the time of preparing this report the following matters remain outstanding:

| Audit area | Status | Description of outstanding matters |
|--------------------|---|---|
| Closure procedures |  | Review and closure processes, including final consideration of post balance sheet events. |

Status

-  Likely to result in material adjustment or significant change to disclosures within the financial statements
-  Potential to result in material adjustment or significant change to disclosures within the financial statements
-  Not considered likely to result in material adjustment or change to disclosures within the financial statements

If any issues arise in completing our work on the outstanding matters, we will provide the Authority with an update in a follow-up letter, prior to signing the auditor's report.

Our audit approach

We provided details of our intended audit approach in our Audit Strategy Memorandum in February 2019. We have not made any changes to our audit approach since we presented our Audit Strategy Memorandum.

Materiality

We set materiality at the planning stage of the audit at £876k using a benchmark of 2% of Gross Operating Expenditure. Our final assessment of materiality, based on the final financial statements and qualitative factors is £962k, using the same benchmark. We set our trivial threshold (the level under which individual errors are not communicated to the Authority) at £29k, based on 3% of overall materiality. We set group materiality at £1,054K and the trivial threshold for the group at £32K.

Misstatements and internal control recommendations

Section 3 shows that there are no internal control recommendations.

Section 4 outlines the misstatements noted as part of our audit as at the time of issuing this report. If any additional misstatements are noted on completion of the outstanding work, these will be reported to the Authority in a follow-up letter.

2. SIGNIFICANT FINDINGS

Set out below are the significant findings from our audit. These findings include:

- our audit conclusions regarding significant risks and key areas of management judgement outlined in the Audit Strategy Memorandum;
- our comments in respect of the accounting policies and disclosures that you have adopted in the financial statements. On page 8 we have concluded whether the financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the financial reporting framework and commented on any significant accounting policy changes that have been made during the year;
- significant matters discussed with management; and
- any significant difficulties we experienced during the audit.

Significant risks and key areas of management judgement

As part of our planning procedures we considered the risks of material misstatement in the Authority's financial statements that required special audit consideration. Although we report identified significant risks at the planning stage of the audit in our Audit Strategy Memorandum, our risk assessment is a continuous process and we regularly consider whether new significant risks have arisen and how we intend to respond to these risks. No new risks have been identified since we issued our Audit Strategy Memorandum.

| Significant risk | Description of the risk |
|---------------------------------|--|
| Management override of controls | In all entities, management at various levels within an organisation are in a unique position to perpetrate fraud because of their ability to manipulate accounting records and prepare fraudulent financial statements by overriding controls that otherwise appear to be operating effectively. Due to the unpredictable way in which such override could occur, we consider there to be a risk of material misstatement due to fraud and thus a significant risk on all audits. |
| | How we addressed this risk We addressed this risk through performing audit work over: <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Accounting estimates impacting on amounts included in the financial statements;• Consideration of identified significant transactions outside the normal course of business; and• Journals recorded in the general ledger and other adjustments made in preparation of the financial statements. |
| | Audit conclusion Our audit work has provided the assurance we sought and has not identified any material issues to bring to your attention. There is no indication of management override of controls. |

2. SIGNIFICANT FINDINGS (CONTINUED)

Significant risk

Description of the risk

Revenue Recognition

In accordance with ISA 240 we presume there is a risk of fraud in respect of the recognition of revenue because of the potential for inappropriate recording of transactions in the wrong period. ISA 240 allows the presumption to be rebutted but, given the Authority's range of revenue sources and their volatility we have concluded that there are insufficient grounds for rebuttal in 2018/19. This does not imply that we suspect actual or intended manipulation but that we continue to deliver our audit work with appropriate professional scepticism.

How we addressed this risk

We addressed this risk by evaluating the design and implementation of controls to mitigate the risk of income being recognised in the wrong period. In addition, we undertook a range of substantive procedures including:

- testing receipts in March, April and May 2019 to ensure they have been recognised in the right year;
- testing any material reductions in income categories against budget and the previous year; and
- testing adjustment journals as above for management override with particular focus on journals moving revenue between years.

Audit conclusion

Our audit work has provided the assurance we sought and has not identified any material issues to bring to your attention. There is no indication of revenue being recognised in the wrong year.

Significant risk

Description of the risk

Property, Plant and Equipment Valuation

The financial statements contain material entries on the Balance Sheet as well as material disclosure notes in relation to the Authority's holding of PPE. Although the Authority uses a valuation expert to provide information on valuations, there remains a high degree of estimation uncertainty associated with the revaluation of PPE due to the significant judgements and number of variables involved in providing revaluations. In 2018/19 six fire stations were revalued for the first time since 2013/14. We have therefore identified the valuation of PPE to be an area of significant risk.

How we addressed this risk

We addressed this risk by considering the Authority's arrangements for ensuring that PPE values are reasonable and will engage our own expert to provide data to enable us to assess the reasonableness of the valuations provided by the external valuer. We also assessed the competence, skills and experience of the valuer.

We discussed methods used with the valuer and examined test valuations. We used indices provided by our own expert to confirm the assets not revalued are unlikely to have materially changed in value. We tested all revaluations in year to valuation reports and supporting calculation sheets and ensured the calculations were correct and source data agreed with floor plans.

Audit conclusion

Our audit work has provided the assurance we sought and have not identified any material issues to bring to your attention. An immaterial error by the valuer was identified and is disclosed as an adjusted error on page 12.

2. SIGNIFICANT FINDINGS (CONTINUED)

Significant risk

Description of the risk

Defined benefit liability valuation

The financial statements contain material pension entries in respect of retirement benefits. The calculation of these pension figures, both assets and liabilities, can be subject to significant volatility and includes estimates based upon a complex interaction of actuarial assumptions. This results in an increased risk of material misstatement.

How we addressed this risk

We discussed with key contacts any significant changes to the pension estimates. In addition to our standard programme of work in this area, we evaluated the management controls you have in place to assess the reasonableness of the figures provided by the Actuary and considered the reasonableness of the Actuary's output, referring to an expert's report on all actuaries nationally.

We reviewed the appropriateness of the key assumptions included within the valuations, compared them to expected ranges and review the methodology applied in the valuation. We also considered the adequacy of disclosures in the financial statements.

Audit conclusion

Our work has provided the assurance sought. The adjusted errors relating to pension assets and liabilities are national issues relating to legal cases and the timing of information obtained from the actuary. These are described on pages 11 and 12. Further context to the issues relating to pensions accounting that have arisen this year are described on page 8.

2. SIGNIFICANT FINDINGS (CONTINUED)

Qualitative aspects of the Authority's accounting practices

We have reviewed the Authority's accounting policies and disclosures and concluded they comply with the requirements of the Code of Practice on Local Authority Accounting (the Code), appropriately tailored to the Authority's circumstances.

There were no particularly sensitive financial statement disclosures, involving the exercise of significant management judgement other than those relating to significant risks discussed in the previous section.

Draft accounts were received from the Authority on 31 May 2019 and working papers on 3 June 2019 as planned and were of a good quality.

Significant matters discussed with management

There have been significant issues this year relating to accounting for pensions. These issues are not specific to the Authority, but are national issues impacting on all local government and related bodies, including police and fire. There have been three issues, but the most significant issue has been the impact of what is known as the McCloud judgement.

The nature and impact of the McCloud judgement was referenced in the Authority's draft financial statements. It relates to claims of discrimination in respect of protections offered to some, but not all, pension scheme members as part of reforms to public sector pensions. In December 2018, the Court of Appeal ruled in a test case that this did amount to unlawful discrimination. At the time the Authority was producing its draft financial statements, the Government intended to appeal to the Supreme Court and the outcome was uncertain.

During the audit period, the Government has not been granted leave to appeal, meaning that some form of restitution across all public sector pension schemes seems more certain, requiring the estimated impact of this to be reflected in the pension disclosures in the financial statements, subject to materiality considerations.

The other two issues have been:

- Guaranteed Minimum Pension (GMP) indexation and equalisation, which relate to the move to a single-tier new State Pension and equalisation of the GMP benefits between males and females, which has been accounted for to varying degrees by each actuary; and
- Asset values – this issue relates only to the Local Government Pension Scheme (which is funded) and not to the firefighters' scheme (which is not funded). The issue is whether the estimation of assets by the actuary using asset values at the end of December 2018 / end of January 2019 was accurate, given higher than expected returns in the final quarter of 2018/19.

For each of these issues, our approach has been to suggest that the Authority engages with the actuary of each scheme, to assess the potential impact of these issues, to see whether the impact is material, and if so, to make amendments to the financial statements.

None of these issues impact on the Authority in terms of a bottom-line impact on the General Fund balance, although in practice, both McCloud and GMP will place upward pressure on employers pension contributions reflecting an increased pension liability to recover over the life of the scheme.

Significant difficulties during the audit

During the course of the audit we did not encounter any significant difficulties and we have had the full co-operation of management.

2. SIGNIFICANT FINDINGS (CONTINUED)

Wider responsibilities

Our powers and responsibilities under the 2014 Act are broad and include the ability to:

- issue a report in the public interest;
- make statutory recommendations that must be considered and responded to publicly;
- apply to the court for a declaration that an item of account is contrary to law; and
- issue an advisory notice under schedule 8 of the 2014 Act.

We have not exercised any of these powers as part of our 2018/19 audit.

The 2014 Act also gives rights to local electors and other parties, such as the right to ask questions of the auditor and the right to make an objection to an item of account.

We have not received any questions or objections.



3. INTERNAL CONTROL RECOMMENDATIONS

The purpose of our audit is to express an opinion on the financial statements. As part of our audit we have considered the internal controls in place relevant to the preparation of the financial statements. We do this in order to design audit procedures to allow us to express an opinion on the financial statement and not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control, nor to identify any significant deficiencies in their design or operation.

The matters reported are limited to those deficiencies and other control recommendations that we have identified during our normal audit procedures and that we consider to be of sufficient importance to merit being reported. If we had performed more extensive procedures on internal control we might have identified more deficiencies to be reported or concluded that some of the reported deficiencies need not in fact have been reported. Our comments should not be regarded as a comprehensive record of all deficiencies that may exist or improvements that could be made.

We have not identified any significant deficiencies in internal control or made any recommendations to improve controls as a result of our work this year.

Follow-up of previous internal control deficiencies and recommendations

Our 2017/18 audit work did not make any recommendations to improve internal control or identify any outstanding recommendations from earlier years.



4. SUMMARY OF MISSTATEMENTS

We set out below the misstatements identified for adjustment during the course of the audit, above the level of trivial threshold of £29K.

The table below outlines the misstatements that have been adjusted by management during the course of the audit. There were no unadjusted misstatements above our trivial threshold.

| | Material Adjusted misstatements 2018/19 | Comprehensive Income and Expenditure Statement and MIRS | | Balance Sheet | |
|---|--|---|------------|---------------|------------|
| | | Dr (£'000) | Cr (£'000) | Dr (£'000) | Cr (£'000) |
| 1 | Dr: Pension Reserve | | | 6,997 | |
| | Cr: Pension Liability | | | | 6997 |
| | Dr. Exceptional Item – Past Service Costs | 6,997 | | | |
| | Cr. Adjustments between accounting basis and funding basis | | 6,997 | | |

The Supreme Court has rejected an appeal against the decision in the McCloud case that transitional protection should have applied to all members of the Firefighters' Pension Scheme and not just existing members. This increases the long-term pension liability by £6.6M in respect of the fire-fighters scheme and £0.4M in respect of the LGPS scheme.

| | | | | | |
|---|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 2 | Dr: Pension Reserve | | | 1,851 | |
| | Cr: Pension Liability | | | | 1,851 |
| | Dr. Exceptional Item – Past Service Costs | 1,851 | | | |
| | Cr. Adjustments between accounting basis and funding basis | | 1,851 | | |

The actuary did not allow for Guaranteed Minimum Pension (GMP) indexation and equalisation in actuarial reports used for the draft financial statements. This relates to the move to a single-tier new State Pension and equalisation of the GMP benefits between males and females, which further increases pension liabilities by £1.7M in respect of the fire-fighters scheme and £0.1M in respect of the LGPS scheme.

Although the above misstatements are material they do not impact on the Authority's general fund balance.

4. SUMMARY OF MISSTATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

Other adjusted misstatements 2018/19

| | Comprehensive Income and Expenditure Statement and MIRS | | Balance Sheet | |
|--|---|------------|---------------|------------|
| | Dr (£'000) | Cr (£'000) | Dr (£'000) | Cr (£'000) |
| 1 Dr: PPE Cr: Revaluation Reserve | | | 69 | 69 |
| The Valuer's calculation sheet contained a formula error that understated the value of one fire station. | | | | |
| 2 Dr Pension Reserve Cr Pension Liability | | | 97 | 97 |
| The LGPS actuarial report forecast asset values using month 10 data. The Authority received year-end data on 11 July 2019 and pension assets were £97K lower than in the original actuarial report. The net pension liability is thus further increased. | | | | |

The above misstatements are immaterial but the Authority decided to adjust the financial statements. They do not impact on the Authority's general fund balance.

Disclosure amendments

During our review of the financial statements we have identified the need for amendments to disclosures. The Authority has agreed to make these amendments:

- Note 11 (officer remuneration) included remuneration of senior management but did not name the officer receiving above £150,000 as is required by the Code of Audit Practice;
- Note 12 (Property, Plant and Equipment) disclosed the year assets were revalued but not the fact that they are valued as at 1 April rather than 31 March;
- Note 24 (related party transactions) was not cross-referenced to where intra-group transactions were disclosed;
- Note 29 (financial instruments) included non-financial assets as a reconciling entry but not non-financial liabilities. As a reconciliation to debtors and creditors is optional the non-financial assets entry was removed to ensure the disclosure was consistent. The footnote on non-financial assets and expected credit note for non-financial assets were also removed; and
- Notes to Group Accounts did not initially disclose the subsidiary's 2018/19 turnover and loss.

5. VALUE FOR MONEY CONCLUSION

Our approach to Value for Money

We are required to form a conclusion as to whether the Authority has made proper arrangements for securing economy, efficiency and effectiveness in its use of resources. The NAO issues guidance to auditors that underpins the work we are required to carry out in order to form our conclusion, and sets out the criterion and sub-criteria that we are required to consider.

The overall criterion is that, 'in all significant respects, the Authority had proper arrangements to ensure it took properly informed decisions and deployed resources to achieve planned and sustainable outcomes for taxpayers and local people.' To assist auditors in reaching a conclusion on this overall criterion, the following sub-criteria are set out by the NAO:

- Informed decision making
- Sustainable resource deployment
- Working with partners and other third parties

Commentary against each of the sub-criteria, and an indication of whether arrangements are in place, is provided below.

| Sub-criteria | Commentary | Arrangements in place? |
|--------------------------|---|------------------------|
| Informed decision making | <p>We reviewed financial, performance and risk management reports throughout the year and attended meetings of the Audit and Governance Committee. We did not identify any concerns regarding data quality or the decision-making process.</p> <p>We considered the following aspects of proper arrangements specified by the National Audit Office as part of our risk assessment, and, based on our risk-based approach, we did not identify any significant issues or exceptions in the Authority's arrangements:</p> <p>a) Acting in the public interest, through demonstrating and applying the principles and values of sound governance;</p> <p>b) Understanding and using appropriate and reliable financial and performance information to support informed decision making and performance management;</p> <p>c) Reliable and timely financial reporting that supports the delivery of strategic priorities; and</p> <p>d) Managing risks effectively and maintaining a sound system of internal control.</p> | Yes |



5. VALUE FOR MONEY CONCLUSION (CONTINUED)

| Sub-criteria | Commentary | Arrangements in place? |
|---|--|------------------------|
| Sustainable resource deployment | <p>Financial and performance reports demonstrate a history of achieving cost reductions without adversely affecting services to date and the Authority has balanced the 2019/20 budget through identified savings of £671K, which have already been secured by deleting posts on 1 April. General reserves of £1.5m are maintained and the £4.1M budget support fund is available to allow time for further savings to be implemented once the scale of funding reduction from 2020/21 is known. The Medium Term Financial Strategy 2018/19 to 2022/23 models two alternative scenarios that forecast a deficit of between £2.3M and £3.8M built up between 2020/21 and 2023/23. The Strategy shows that each deficit will be funded from the budget support fund until savings from ongoing projects are identified and delivered; the call on this reserve varying depending on the scenario.</p> <p>We considered the following aspects of proper arrangements specified by the National Audit Office as part of our risk assessment, and, based on our risk-based approach, we did not identify any significant issues or exceptions in the Authority's arrangements:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a) Planning finances effectively to support the sustainable delivery of strategic priorities and maintain statutory functions; b) Managing and utilising assets effectively to support the delivery of strategic priorities; and c) Planning, organising and developing the workforce effectively to deliver strategic priorities. | Yes |
| Working with partners and other third parties | <p>Memoranda of understanding with other emergency services illustrate the Authority's commitment to increase collaboration and build on long-established partnership arrangements to improve community safety. The Community Integrated Risk Management Plan (CIRMP) includes proposals for further collaboration that are currently subject to due diligence.</p> <p>We considered the following aspects of proper arrangements specified by the National Audit Office as part of our risk assessment, and, based on our risk-based approach, we did not identify any significant issues or exceptions in the Authority's arrangements:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a) Working with third parties effectively to deliver strategic priorities; b) Commissioning services effectively to support the delivery of strategic priorities; and c) Procuring supplies and services effectively to support the delivery of strategic priorities. | Yes |

5. VALUE FOR MONEY CONCLUSION (CONTINUED)

Significant Value for Money risks

The NAO's guidance requires us to carry out work to identify whether or not a risk to the Value for Money conclusion exists. Risk, in the context of our Value for Money work, is the risk that we come to an incorrect conclusion rather than the risk of the arrangements in place at the Authority being inadequate. In our Audit Strategy Memorandum, we reported that we had identified a significant Value for Money risk in respect of sustainable resource deployment. The work we carried out in relation to significant risks is outlined below.

| Risk | Work undertaken | Conclusion |
|--|--|--|
| <p>Sustainable resource deployment beyond 2020/21</p> <p>The Government is reviewing the approach it will take to funding fire and rescue from 2020/21, but has indicated that it will not release the results of the review until late 2019. There is also considerable uncertainty about pay and pension pressures.</p> <p>The Authority has prudently built up £4.1m reserves to bridge the time between the extent of the funding gap being known and the implementation date for additional savings schemes required. The Medium Term Financial Strategy shows the savings required from 2020/21 to 2022/23 after utilising these reserves for a range of possible income and cost scenarios.</p> <p>However, there is a risk that the Authority will be unable to sustain delivery of strategic priorities in the Community Integrated Risk Management Plan (CIRMP), and maintain statutory functions beyond 31 March 2020 unless the arrangements to identify and implement additional savings are strong.</p> | <p>We reviewed the 2018/19 financial and performance outturn and the updated VFM Profile produced by the National Audit Office to identify any emerging risks to the VFM Conclusion. This review considered the latest forecasts for the level of reserves available at 31 March 2020.</p> <p>We also reviewed the Authority's arrangements to ensure that it delivers its CIRMP, focusing especially on progress identifying additional savings from 2020/21 onwards.</p> | <p>The Authority increased its usable reserves more than budgeted in 2018/19 whilst improving performance in priority areas. The Authority reduced the number of accidental dwelling fires per head by 20% to a record low, significantly lower than all other fire authorities. This has been achieved largely through delivering the highest number of home fires safety checks per head in the country. The Authority has maintained the fastest response times to primary fires in the country.</p> <p>Year 1 projects set out in the 2018-2022 CIRMP were delivered on track and progress with year 2 projects is good, with the required 2019/20 savings already secured. Plans to implement the remaining proposals are developing in line with project milestones. These include developing a plan to offset the worst case planning scenario in the Medium Term Financial Plan of a £3.8M deficit by 2022/23. The £4.1M budget support fund provides a longer lead time to deliver the savings once the uncertainty over funding, pay and pensions is resolved.</p> |

Our overall Value for Money conclusion

Our draft auditor's report included in Appendix B states that we intend to issue an unqualified Value for Money conclusion for the 2018/19 financial year. HMICFRS have just completed their inspection of the Authority and provided verbal feedback. However, the draft report and scores will not be released for several months. We are not aware of any significant issues from the inspection that would impact on our Value for Money Conclusion.



APPENDIX A

DRAFT MANAGEMENT REPRESENTATION LETTER

To: Gavin Barker, Mazars LLP

From: Cleveland Fire Authority
Queens Meadow
Stockton Road
Hartlepool TS25 5TB
[Date]

Dear Gavin

Cleveland Fire Authority (and Group) - audit for year ended 31 March 2019

This representation letter is provided in connection with your audit of the single entity and group financial statements of Cleveland Fire Authority (the Authority and Group) for the year ended 31 March 2019 for the purpose of expressing an opinion as to whether the financial statements give a true and fair view in accordance with the CIPFA/LASAAC Code of Practice on Local Authority Accounting in the United Kingdom 2018/19 (the Code) and applicable law.

I confirm that the following representations are made on the basis of enquiries of management and staff with relevant knowledge and experience (and, where appropriate, inspection of supporting documentation) sufficient to satisfy ourselves that I can properly make each of the following representations to you.

My responsibility for the financial statements and accounting information

I believe that I have fulfilled my responsibilities for the true and fair presentation and preparation of the financial statements in accordance with the Code and applicable law.

My responsibility to provide and disclose relevant information

I have provided you with:

- access to all information of which we are aware that is relevant to the preparation of the financial statements such as records, documentation and other material;
- additional information that you have requested from us for the purpose of the audit; and
- unrestricted access to individuals within the Authority and Group you determined it was necessary to contact in order to obtain audit evidence.

I confirm as Section 151 officer that I have taken all the necessary steps to make me aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that you, as auditors, are aware of this information.

As far as I am aware there is no relevant audit information of which you, as auditors, are unaware.

Accounting records

I confirm that all transactions that have a material effect on the financial statements have been recorded in the accounting records and are reflected in the financial statements. All other records and related information, including minutes of all Authority and committee meetings, have been made available to you.

Accounting policies

I confirm that I have reviewed the accounting policies applied during the year in accordance with Code and International Accounting Standard 8 and consider these policies to faithfully represent the effects of transactions, other events or conditions on the Authority and Group's financial position, financial performance and cash flows.

Accounting estimates, including those measured at fair value

I confirm that any significant assumptions used by the Authority and Group in making accounting estimates, including those measured at current or fair value, are reasonable.

Contingencies

There are no material contingent losses including pending or potential litigation that should be accrued where:

- information presently available indicates that it is probable that an asset has been impaired or a liability had been incurred at the balance sheet date; and
- the amount of the loss can be reasonably estimated.

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APPENDIX A

DRAFT MANAGEMENT REPRESENTATION LETTER

(CONTINUED)

There are no material contingent losses that should be disclosed where, although either or both the conditions specified above are not met, there is a reasonable possibility that a loss, or a loss greater than that accrued, may have been incurred at the balance sheet date.

There are no contingent gains which should be disclosed.

All material matters, including unasserted claims, that may result in litigation against the Authority and Group have been brought to your attention. All known actual or possible litigation and claims whose effects should be considered when preparing the financial statements have been disclosed to you and accounted for and disclosed in accordance with the Code and applicable law.

Laws and regulations

I confirm that I have disclosed to you all those events of which I am aware which involve known or suspected non-compliance with laws and regulations, together with the actual or contingent consequences which may arise therefrom.

The Authority and Group have complied with all aspects of contractual agreements that would have a material effect on the accounts in the event of non-compliance.

Fraud and error

I acknowledge my responsibility as Section 151 Officer for the design, implementation and maintenance of internal control to prevent and detect fraud and error.

I have disclosed to you:

- all the results of my assessment of the risk that the financial statements may be materially misstated as a result of fraud;
- all knowledge of fraud or suspected fraud affecting the Authority and Group involving:
 - management and those charged with governance;
 - employees who have significant roles in internal control; and
 - others where fraud could have a material effect on the financial statements.

I have disclosed to you all information in relation to any allegations of fraud, or suspected fraud, affecting the Authority and Group's financial statements communicated by employees, former employees, analysts, regulators or others.

Related party transactions

I confirm that all related party relationships, transactions and balances, have been appropriately accounted for and disclosed in accordance with the requirements of the Code and applicable law.

Impairment review

To the best of my knowledge, there is nothing to indicate that there is a permanent reduction in the recoverable amount of the property, plant and equipment below their carrying value at the balance sheet date. An impairment review is therefore not considered necessary.

Future commitments

I am not aware of any plans, intentions or commitments that may materially affect the carrying value or classification of assets and liabilities or give rise to additional liabilities.

Subsequent events

I confirm all events subsequent to the date of the financial statements and for which the Code and applicable law, require adjustment or disclosure have been adjusted or disclosed.

Should further material events occur after the date of this letter which may necessitate revision of the figures included in the financial statements or inclusion of a note thereto, I will advise you accordingly.

Going concern

To the best of my knowledge there is nothing to indicate that the Authority and Group will not continue as a going concern in the foreseeable future. The period to which I have paid particular attention in assessing the appropriateness of the going concern basis is not less than twelve months from the date of approval of the accounts.

APPENDIX A DRAFT MANAGEMENT REPRESENTATION LETTER (CONTINUED)

Unadjusted misstatements

I confirm that there are no unadjusted misstatements.

Yours faithfully
Section 151 Officer

Date



APPENDIX B

DRAFT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Independent auditor's report to the members of Cleveland Fire Authority

Report on the financial statements

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of Cleveland Fire Authority ('the Authority') and its subsidiary ('the Group') for the year ended 31 March 2019, which comprise the Movement in Reserves Statement, the Comprehensive Income and Expenditure Statement, the Balance Sheet, the Cash Flow Statement, the Firefighter Pension Fund Account Statements, the Group Movement in Reserves Statement, the Group Comprehensive Income and Expenditure Statement, the Group Balance Sheet, the Group Cash Flow Statement and notes to the financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and the CIPFA/LASAAC Code of Practice on Local Authority Accounting in the United Kingdom 2018/19.

In our opinion, the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the financial position of Cleveland Fire Authority and the Group as at 31st March 2019 and of the Authority's and the Group's expenditure and income for the year then ended; and
- have been properly prepared in accordance with the CIPFA/LASAAC Code of Practice on Local Authority Accounting in the United Kingdom 2018/19.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's responsibilities section of our report. We are independent of the Authority in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the UK, including the FRC's Ethical Standard as applicable to public interest entities, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Conclusions relating to going concern

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the ISAs (UK) require us to report to you where:

- the Treasurer's use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is not appropriate; or
- the Treasurer has not disclosed in the financial statements any identified material uncertainties that may cast significant doubt about the Authority's ability to continue to adopt the going concern basis of accounting for a period of at least twelve months from the date when the financial statements are authorised for issue.

Other information

The Treasurer is responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the information included in the Statement of Accounts, other than the financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

APPENDIX B

DRAFT AUDITOR'S REPORT (CONTINUED)

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether there is a material misstatement in the financial statements or a material misstatement of the other information. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

Responsibilities of the Treasurer for the financial statements

As explained more fully in the Statement of Responsibilities, the Treasurer is responsible for the preparation of the Statement of Accounts, which includes the financial statements, in accordance with proper practices as set out in the CIPFA/LASAAC Code of Practice on Local Authority Accounting in the United Kingdom 2018/19, and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view. The Treasurer is also responsible for such internal control as the Treasurer determines is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

The Treasurer is required to comply with the CIPFA/LASAAC Code of Practice on Local Authority Accounting in the United Kingdom 2018/19 and prepare the financial statements on a going concern basis, unless the Authority is informed of the intention for dissolution without transfer of services or function to another entity. The Treasurer is responsible for assessing each year whether or not it is appropriate for the Authority to prepare its accounts on the going concern basis and disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern.

Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements is located on the Financial Reporting Authority's website at www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities. This description forms part of our auditor's report.

Matters on which we are required to report by exception under the Code of Audit Practice

We are required by the Code of Audit Practice to report to you if:

- we issue a report in the public interest under section 24 of the Local Audit and Accountability Act 2014;
- we make a recommendation under section 24 of the Local Audit and Accountability Act 2014; or
- we exercise any other special powers of the auditor under sections 28, 29 or 31 of the Local Audit and Accountability Act 2014.

We have nothing to report in these respects.

APPENDIX B

DRAFT AUDITOR'S REPORT (CONTINUED)

Conclusion on Cleveland Fire Authority's arrangements for securing economy, efficiency and effectiveness in the use of resources

Conclusion

On the basis of our work, having regard to the guidance on the specified criterion issued by the Comptroller and Auditor General in November 2017, we are satisfied that, in all significant respects, Cleveland Fire Authority has put in place proper arrangements to secure economy, efficiency and effectiveness in its use of resources for the year ended 31 March 2019.

Basis for conclusion

We have undertaken our review in accordance with the Code of Audit Practice issued by the Comptroller and Auditor General, having regard to the guidance on the specified criterion issued in November 2017, as to whether the Authority had proper arrangements to ensure it took properly informed decisions and deployed resources to achieve planned and sustainable outcomes for taxpayers and local people. The Comptroller and Auditor General determined this criterion as that necessary for us to consider in satisfying ourselves whether the Authority put in place proper arrangements for securing economy, efficiency and effectiveness in its use of resources for the year ended 31 March 2019.

We planned our work in accordance with the Code of Audit Practice. Based on our risk assessment, we undertook such work as we considered necessary to form a view on whether, in all significant respects, the Authority had put in place proper arrangements to secure economy, efficiency and effectiveness in its use of resources.

Responsibilities of the Authority

The Authority is responsible for putting in place proper arrangements to secure economy, efficiency and effectiveness in its use of resources, to ensure proper stewardship and governance, and to review regularly the adequacy and effectiveness of these arrangements.

Auditor's responsibilities for the review of arrangements for securing economy, efficiency and effectiveness in the use of resources

We are required under section 20(1)(c) of the Local Audit and Accountability Act 2014 to satisfy ourselves that the Authority has made proper arrangements for securing economy, efficiency and effectiveness in its use of resources. The Code of Audit Practice requires us to report to you our conclusion relating to proper arrangements. We are not required to consider, nor have we considered, whether all aspects of the Authority's arrangements for securing economy, efficiency and effectiveness in its use of resources are operating effectively.

Use of the audit report

This report is made solely to the members of Cleveland Fire Authority, as a body, in accordance with part 5 of the Local Audit and Accountability Act 2014 and as set out in paragraph 44 of the Statement of Responsibilities of Auditors and Audited Bodies published by Public Sector Audit Appointments Limited. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the members of the Authority those matters we are required to state to them in an auditor's report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the members of the Authority, as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

Certificate

We certify that we have completed the audit of Cleveland Fire Authority in accordance with the requirements of the Local Audit and Accountability Act 2014 and the Code of Audit Practice.

[Signature]

Gavin Barker, Director
For and on behalf of Mazars LLP
Salvus House
Aykley Heads
Durham DH1 5TS
July 2019

Executive summary

Significant findings

Internal control
recommendations

Summary of
misstatements

Value for Money
conclusion

Appendices

APPENDIX C INDEPENDENCE

As part of our ongoing risk assessment we monitor our relationships with you to identify any new actual or perceived threats to our independence within the regulatory or professional requirements governing us as your auditors.

We can confirm that no new threats to independence have been identified since issuing the Audit Strategy Memorandum and therefore we remain independent.

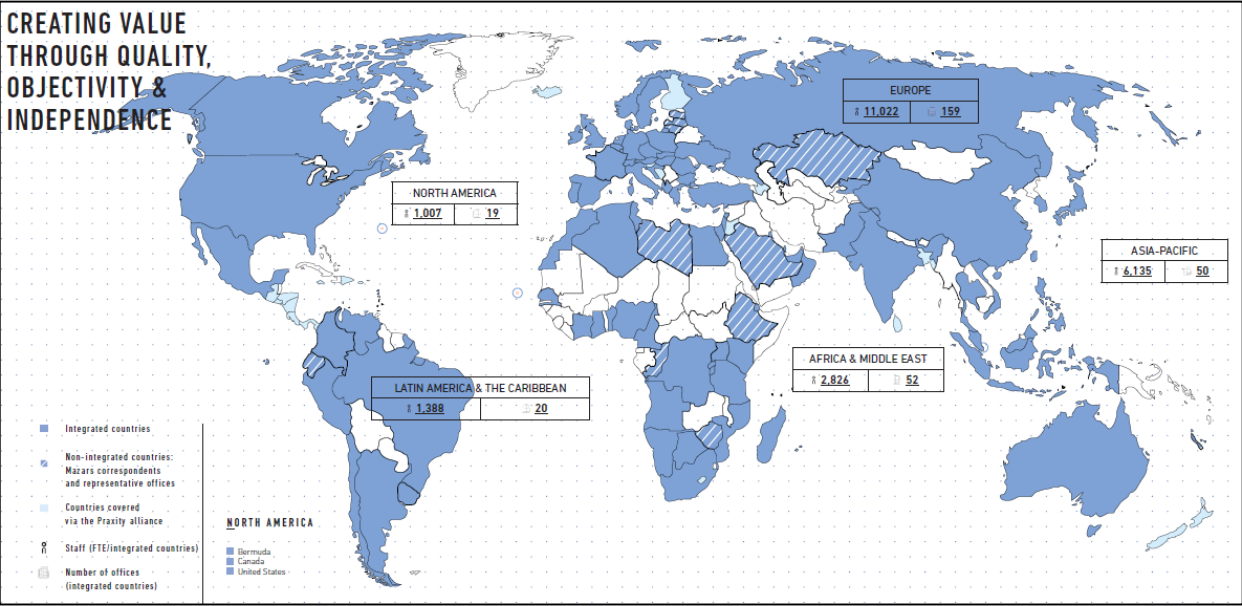


MAZARS AT A GLANCE

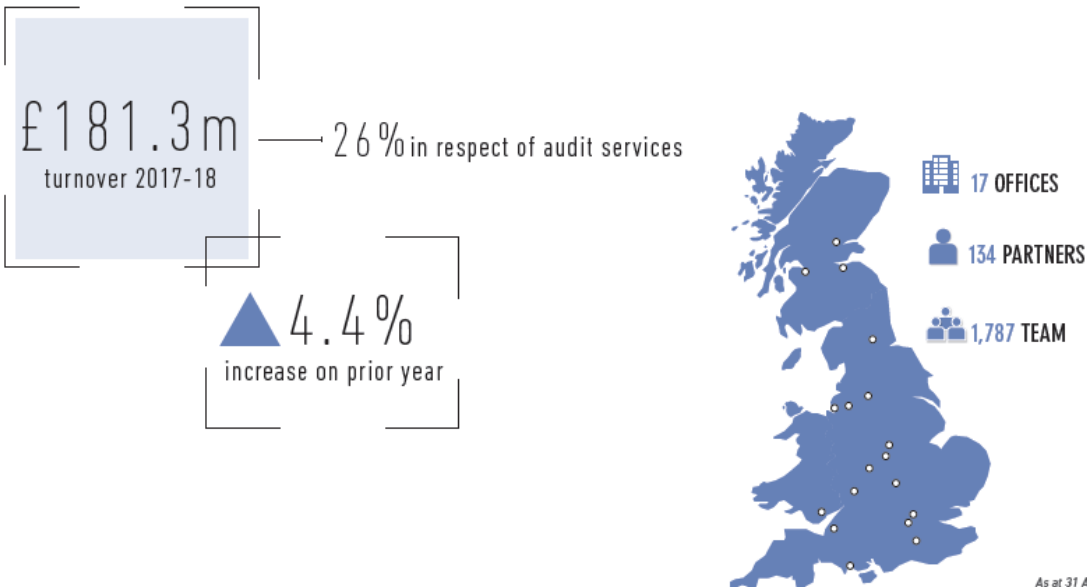
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Mazars Internationally



Mazars in the UK



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